James Russell

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Naval Postgraduate School
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Summary Statement: Extensive knowledge of US defense strategy and policy, military programs, terrorism, and the Persian Gulf. Over 17 years' experience in government and academia working in international security affairs, primarily in execution of Persian Gulf regional security policy and strategy.

Professional Experience

Naval Postgraduate School

August 2001 to Present

Monterey, CA 93943

Senior Lecturer, Department of National Security Affairs. Carry out research and writing on international security affairs; teach graduate level courses in national security strategy, terrorism and Middle Eastern security issues. Travel aboard carrier strike groups to deliver lectures as part of NPS Regional Security and Education Program. Organize conferences, workshops and perform research projects for variety of U.S. government research sponsors.

OASD-ISA/NESA

November 1995 to August 2001

Pentagon, Washington, DC 20301

COUNTRY DIRECTOR. Advised the Secretary of Defense on security strategy and policy in the Persian Gulf. Served as country director for Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Kuwait, Iraq, Morocco and Tunisia during this period. Traveled extensively in the Persian Gulf and Middle East; directly supported numerous visits by Secretary of Defense.

OSD-ISA/DSAA Operations Directorate

Dec.1989 to Nov., 1995

Washington, DC 20301-2800

COUNTRY DIRECTOR FOR KUWAIT, BAHRAIN, UNITED ARAB EMIRATES, QATAR AND OMAN. Exercised oversight of Foreign Military Sales programs totaling \$11 billion. Served as Senate Liaison in 1991-1992, representing the Director, DSAA on all legislative issues. Worked as program analyst from December 1989-April 1991, preparing congressional testimony and legislative analysis for agency.

American League for Exports and Security Assistance, Sept., 1988- Dec. 1989 122 C St. NW, Washington, DC 2001

MANAGER, ANALYTICAL STUDIES. Lobbied Congress and the Executive Branch on behalf of trade association comprised of 25 aerospace contractors and two labor unions. Prepared written analysis and legislative reports on defense export and technology transfer issues that affected association members. Built association membership and created NATO Affiliates Program.

Defense Week,

September 1985 to September 1987

627 National Press Building, Washington, DC 2001

REPORTER. Covered international affairs for weekly newsletter, concentrating on arms sales, technology transfer and Middle East regional security issues.

Marine Corps Gazette,

September, 1983 to September, 1985

Quantico, VA

ASSISTANT EDITOR. Edited and authored articles on maritime warfare for professional military journal with circulation of 30,000.

Education

University of Pittsburgh

1981 to 1983

Pittsburgh, PA

MASTERS IN PUBLIC AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS (CERTIFICATE IN INTERNATIONAL SECURITY STUDIES)

Franklin & Marshall College

1976 to 1981

Lancaster, PA

BA HISTORY

TRAINING

Federal Executive Management Institute

2000, 2001

Shepherdstown, West Virginia

Contemporary Executive

1998

Development

George Washington University, Washington, DC

Industry Course

1983

Defense Institute for Security Assistance Management, Wright Patterson AFB, Dayton, OH

Awards

EXCEPTIONAL CIVILIAN SERVICE AWARD, 2001

PAUL NITZE AWARD FOR EXCELLENCE IN INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS, 1997

CIVILIAN CAREER SERVICE AWARD, 1995

JOINT MERITORIOUS UNIT AWARD, 1992

OSD CERTIFICATE OF APPRECIATION FOR SERVICE IN OPERATION DESERT SHIELD, 1991

Publications

Books

PROLIFERATION OF WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION IN THE MIDDLE

EAST: DIRECTIONS AND POLICY OPTIONS IN THE NEW CENTURY, JAMES A.

RUSSELL, ED," (NEW YORK: PALGRAVE/MACMILLAN 2006)

<u>CRITICAL ISSUES IN MIDDLE EASTERN SECURITY</u>, JAMES A. RUSSELL, ED., FORTHCOMING WITH PALGRAVE/MACMILLAN IN JUNE 2006

BOOK CHAPTERS

"IMPLEMENTING THE NUCLEAR POSTURE REVIEW: MIDDLE EAST REDUX?" FORTHCOMING IN JAMES J. WIRTZ AND JEFF LARSEN, EDS., <u>NUCLEAR TRANSFORMATION: THE NEW U.S. NUCLEAR DOCTRINE</u>, (PALGRAVE/MACMILLAN 2005)

"SEARCHING FOR A POST-SADDAM SECURITY ARCHITECTURE," IN BRIAN LOVEMAN, Ed., <u>Strategy for Empire: US Regional Security Policy IN THE POST-Cold War Era</u>, (SR Books 2004) -- REPRINT

"SAUDI SECURITY IN THE 21ST CENTURY: THE NUCLEAR CONUNDRUM," IN JAMES A. RUSSELL, ED., <u>PROLIFERATION OF WMD IN THE MIDDLE EAST:</u>
<u>DIRECTIONS AND POLICY OPTIONS IN THE NEW CENTURY</u>, (NEW YORK: PALGRAVE/MACMILLAN, JANUARY 2006).

"STRATEGY, SECURITY AND WAR IN IRAQ: THE UNITED STATES AND THE GULF IN THE 21ST CENTURY," <u>CRITICAL ISSUES IN MIDDLE EAST SECURITY</u>, JAMES A. RUSSELL, ED., (FORTHCOMING WITH PALGRAVE/MACMILLAN IN 2006)

JOURNAL ARTICLES

"IDEAS AND FOREIGN POLICY: THE FUTURE OF U.S. RELATIONS WITH THE MIDDLE EAST," ITALIAN INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL STUDIES, BOCCONI UNIVERSITY, MILAN, ITALY, FORTHCOMING IN JUNE 2006.

"BETTING THE 2006 TRIFECTA: PROSPECTS FOR THE UNITED STATES IN IRAQ," GULF DEFENCE YEARBOOK, GULF RESEARCH CENTRE, DUBAI, UNITED ARAB EMIRATES, FORTHCOMING APRIL 2006.

"MARITIME SECURITY IN THE GULF: ADDRESSING THE TERRORIST THREAT," SECURITY & TERRORISM RESEARCH BULLETIN, ISSUE NO. 2, GULF RESEARCH CENTRE, DUBAI, UNITED ARAB EMIRATES, FEBRUARY 2006

"TRANSFORMATION INTO WHAT AND AGAINST WHOM? THE UNITED STATES NAVY AND THE 2006 QUARDRENNIAL DEFENSE REVIEW," WORLD DEFENCE

- SYSTEMS, CENTRE FOR DEFENCE STUDIES, KINGS COLLEGE, UNIVERSITY OF LONDON, FORTHCOMING MARCH 2006.
- "SAUDI ARABIA IN THE 21^{ST} CENTURY: A NEW SECURITY DILEMMA," *MIDDLE EAST POLICY*, Vol. 12, No. 3, Fall 2005
- "STRATEGY, POLICY AND WAR WITH IRAQ: THE UNITED STATES AND THE PERSIAN GULF IN THE 21ST CENTURY," CAMBRIDGE REVIEW OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, Vol. 18, No. 2, July 2005
- "A HARD DAY'S NIGHT? THE UNITED STATES AND THE GLOBAL WAR ON TERRORISM," (WITH THOMAS JOHNSON), COMPARATIVE STRATEGY, Vol. 24, No. 2, April-June 2005.
- "NUCLEAR STRATEGY AND THE MODERN MIDDLE EAST," MIDDLE EAST POLICY, VOL. XI, No. 3, FALL 2004
- "A QUIET REVOLUTION: THE NEW US NUCLEAR STRATEGY," (WITH JIM WIRTZ), CONTEMPORARY SECURITY POLICY, Vol. 25, No. 1, APRIL 2004
- "STRATEGIC IMPLICATIONS OF THE IRAQ INSURGENCY," MIDDLE EAST REVIEW OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, VOL 8, NO. 2, JUNE 2004
- "US NUCLEAR STRATEGY IN THE 21ST CENTURY," (WITH JIM WIRTZ), JOINT FORCES QUARTERLY, WINTER 2003-2004, NUMBER 33
- "FORMATION OF THE IRAQI POLITICAL SYSTEM: ROLE OF THE GCC," NOVEMBER 2003, EMIRATES CENTER FOR STRATEGIC STUDIES AND RESEARCH LECTURE SERIES #46, NOVEMBER 2003, ABU DHABI, UNITED ARAB EMIRATES.
- "SEARCHING FOR A POST-SADDAM REGIONAL SECURITY ARCHITECTURE," MIDDLE EAST REVIEW OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, Vol. 7, No. 1 (MARCH 2003)
- "U.S. POLICY ON PREVENTIVE WAR AND PREEMPTION," (WITH JIM WIRTZ), NONPROLIFERATION REVIEW. SPRING. 2003
- "STORYTELLING AND TERRORISM: TOWARDS A COMPREHENSIVE 'COUNTER-NARRATIVE STRATEGY," (WITH WILLIAM D. CASEBEER), STRATEGIC INSIGHTS, VOLUME IV, ISSUE 3 (MARCH 2005)
- "SADDAM'S CAPTURE AND THE NEW POLITICAL ORDER," STRATEGIC INSIGHTS, CENTER FOR CONTEMPORARY CONFLICT, JANUARY 2004
- "IN DEFENSE OF THE NATION: REFORM AND TERROR IN SAUDI ARABIA," STRATEGIC INSIGHT, CENTER FOR CONTEMPORARY CONFLICT, OCTOBER 2003
- HTTP://WWW.CCC.NPS.NAVY.MIL/RSEPRESOURCES/SI/OCT03/MIDDLEEAST2. ASP
- "OCCUPATION OF IRAQ: GEOSTRATEGIC AND INSTITUTIONAL CHALLENGES," STRATEGIC INSIGHT, CENTER FOR CONTEMPORARY CONFLICT, AUGUST 2003
- HTTP://WWW.CCC.NPS.NAVY.MIL/RSEPRESOURCES/SI/AUG03/MIDDLEEAST2. ASP
- POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC TRANSITION ON THE ARABIAN PENINSULA: PERILS AND PROSPECTS, STRATEGIC INSIGHT, CENTER FOR CONTEMPORARY CONFLICT, MAY 2003

HTTP://WWW.CCC.NPS.NAVY.MIL/RSEPRESOURCES/SI/MAY03/MIDDLEEAST4. ASP

REMOVAL OF SADDAM: END OF AN ERA, STRATEGIC INSIGHT, CENTER FOR CONTEMPORARY CONFLICT, FEBRUARY 2003

http://www.ccc.nps.navy.mil/rsepResources/si/feb03/middleEast4.
ASP

PREVENTIVE WAR AGAINST IRAQ, STRATEGIC INSIGHT, CENTER FOR CONTEMPORARY CONFLICT, NOVEMBER 2002, HTTP://WWW.CCC.NPS.NAVY.MIL/RSEPRESOURCES/SI/NOV02/MIDDLEEAST.ASP

ODIUM OF THE MESOPOTAMIA ENTANGLEMENT, STRATEGIC INSIGHT, CENTER FOR CONTEMPORARY CONFLICT OCTOBER 2002, HTTP://WWW.CCC.NPS.NAVY.MIL/RSEPRESOURCES/SI/OCT02/MIDDLEEAST

DECONSTRUCTING THE US-SAUDI PARTNERSHIP?, STRATEGIC INSIGHT, CENTER FOR CONTEMPORARY CONFLICT, SEPTEMBER 2002, HTTP://WWW.CCC.NPS.NAVY.MIL/RSEPRESOURCES/SI/SEPT 02/MIDDLEEAST2.ASP

NUCLEAR WEAPONS, WAR WITH IRAQ, AND US SECURITY STRATEGY IN THE MIDDLE EAST, STRATEGIC INSIGHT, CENTER FOR CONTEMPORARY CONFLICT, AUGUST 2002 (WITH JIM WIRTZ),

<u>HTTP://WWW.CCC.NPS.NAVY.MIL/RSEPRESOURCES/SI/AUG02/MID</u> DLEEAST.ASP

WMD PROLIFERATION AND CONVENTIONAL COUNTERFORCE: THE CASE OF IRAQ, STRATEGIC INSIGHT, CENTER FOR CONTEMPORARY CONFLICT, JULY 2002.

HTTP://WWW.CCC.NPS.NAVY.MIL/RSEPRESOURCES/SI/JULY02/MID DLEEAST2.ASP

SHIBBOLETH SLAYING IN A POST-SADDAM IRAQ, STRATEGIC INSIGHT,
CENTER FOR CONTEMPORARY CONFLICT, JUNE 2002,
HTTP://WWW.CCC.NPS.NAVY.MIL/RSEPRESOURCES/SI/JUNE02/MID
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A QUIET REVOLUTION: THE NEW NUCLEAR TRIAD, STRATEGIC INSIGHT, CENTER FOR CONTEMPORARY CONFLICT, MAY 2002 (WITH JIM WIRTZ), HTTP://WWW.CCC.NPS.NAVY.MIL/RSEPRESOURCES/SI/MAY02/TRIAD.ASP

NEGATIVE SECURITY ASSURANCES AND THE NUCLEAR POSTURE REVIEW, STRATEGIC INSIGHT, CENTER FOR CONTEMPORARY CONFLICT, JULY 2002 (WITH JIM WIRTZ),

HTTP://WWW.CCC.NPS.NAVY.MIL/RSEPRESOURCES/SI/JULY02/NU KES2.ASP

IRAQ: NEXT PHASE IN THE CAMPAIGN, STRATEGIC INSIGHT, CENTER FOR CONTEMPORARY CONFLICT, APRIL 2002 (WITH ILIANA BRAVO)

HTTP://WWW.CCC.NPS.NAVY.MIL/RSEPRESOURCES/SI/APRO2/MID

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IRAQ: THE WEAPONS INSPECTION CONUNDRUM, STRATEGIC INSIGHT, CENTER FOR CONTEMPORARY CONFLICT, APRIL 2002 (WITH JACK BOURESTON)

<u>HTTP://www.ccc.nps.navy.mil/rsepResources/si/apr02/mid</u> DLEAST2.ASP

HOMELAND DEFENSE: RAMPING UP, BUT WHAT'S THE GLIDE PATH?, STRATEGIC INSIGHT, CENTER FOR CONTEMPORARY CONFLICT, MARCH 2002.

<u>HTTP://www.ccc.nps.navy.mil/rsepResources/si/homeDefe</u> nse.asp

US SECURITY ARCHITECTURE IN THE GULF: ELEMENTS AND CHALLENGES, STRATEGIC INSIGHT, CENTER FOR CONTEMPORARY CONFLICT, FEBRUARY 2002

<u>HTTP://www.ccc.nps.navy.mil/rsepResources/si/persianGu</u> LF.ASP

CURRENT WMD CHALLENGES IN THE MIDDLE EAST, STRATEGIC INSIGHT, CENTER FOR CONTEMPORARY CONFLICT, FEBRUARY 2002, HTTP://WWW.CCC.NPS.NAVY.MIL/RSEPRESOURCES/SI/WMD.ASP

CONTRACT PAPERS (NOT PUBLICLY RELEASED)

"REFORM AND GOVERNANCE IN THE GULF STATES," WASHINGTON, DC, MAY 2004

"SAUDI ARABIA 2008," WASHINGTON, DC, AUGUST 2003

BOOK REVIEWS

WESTERN INTELLIGENCE AND THE COLLAPSE OF THE SOVIET UNION, BY RAN EDELIST AND DAVID ARBEL, JOURNAL OF COLD WAR STUDIES, FALL 2005

BOOK REVIEW ESSAY, <u>ASYMMETRICAL WARFARE: TODAY'S CHALLENGE TO U.S. MILITARY POWER</u>, BY ROGER BARNETT, NAVAL WAR COLLEGE REVIEW. WINTER 2004

THE FINAL FRONTIER: AMERICA, SCIENCE AND TERROR, BY DOMINICK JENKINS, POLITICAL SCIENCE QUARTERLY, SPRING 2003.

<u>PUTTING "DEFENSE" BACK INTO U.S. DEFENSE POLICY, BY IVAN ELAND,</u> POLITICAL SCIENCE QUARTERLY, SUMMER 2002

THE SAVAGE WARS OF PEACE, BY MAX BOOT, JOURNAL OF COLD WAR STUDIES, JUNE 2004

MR. RUSSELL SERVES AS A REFEREE FOR ARTICLES SUBMITTED TO THE FOLLOWING JOOURNALS:

CAMBRIDGE REVIEW OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY, ENGLAND

THE NONPROLIFERATION REVIEW, MONTEREY INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, MONTEREY, CA,

INTELLIGENCE AND NATIONAL SECURITY, UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA, SCHOOL OF PUBLIC AND INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, DEPARTMENT OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS